The Organisation of Governing Body Committees

Committees are set up by the GB to carry out most of the detail work. This means they can

- Enable the main GB meetings to concentrate on strategy
- Help to use scarce governor time effectively
- Encourage diffident governors to take a fuller part in proceedings
- Bring in additional expertise to work on specific issues

Delegation to committees

The Governing Body can delegate its statutory functions to a committee, a governor or the headteacher, subject to prescribed restrictions, described below.

The GB must determine the membership and proceedings of any committee. Each committee must have a chair, who is either appointed by the GB or elected by the committee. The GB may remove the chair of a committee from office at any time. The GB must appoint a clerk to each committee, who may be a governor but may not be the headteacher.

It is for the governing body at a quorate meeting to establish a committee and determine its powers, membership and how the chair is to be appointed. The GB must review its committee structure annually.

Functions that may not be delegated and must be decided by the full GB

- The constitution of the GB and the Instrument of Government
- Committee structures and their delegated powers and responsibilities, and to receive reports from the committees
- Election of the chair and vice chair of the GB, and removal of the chair
- The suspension of elected governors
- Appointment of the clerk to the governors
- Appointment of community, partnership and sponsor governors and associate members, and their removal
- Confirmation of the appointment of the headteacher and deputy head

Functions that the GB may delegate to a committee, but not to an individual, include

- Functions relating to approval of the first formal budget plan of the financial year
- Functions relating to the alteration, discontinuance or change of category of maintained schools
- Functions relating to school discipline policies
- Functions relating to the exclusion of pupils (except in an emergency, when the Chair of Governors has the power to exercise these functions)
- Functions relating to admissions
- Functions relating to the school premises, including use of premises and the health and safety policy
- Functions relating to the school's curriculum

Activities that must be dealt with by a committee or panel rather than the full GB

- Staff dismissal including redundancy and appeals
- Student exclusion appeals
- Selection of the headteacher and deputy head (the GB must approve the panel's recommendation)
- Headteacher's performance management
- Salaries of the headteacher and deputy head and award of performance points
- Use of incentive and discretionary allowances for staff
- Admissions
- School attendance targets
- Appeals against a direction to admit a child

Rules applying to committees

The committee members must ensure

- There is a named chair
- There is an agenda for each meeting, circulated not less than seven days in advance except in instances where the chair calls a meeting as a matter of urgency
- The meetings are properly clerked (the clerk may be a governor)
- Minutes are produced and published
- Voting is properly conducted (the chair has a second or casting vote except in two instances: where the chair is an associate member (only full governors may have a casting vote); in the case of a panel selecting a headteacher or deputy head, where no-one has a second vote
- Confidentiality is maintained

Other requirements

- There must be at least three governors on each committee
- Associate Members may sit on committees provided that the majority of members are governors: the GB will decide what voting rights the Associates may have and there must be a majority of full governors present when any vote is taken
- The Headteacher may attend all committee meetings, except those dealing with his or her pay and related matters or where a conflict of interest may arise
- The GB retains final responsibility for any decisions taken by its committees
- The quorum for any committee meeting must be a minimum of three governors who are members of that committee